

A conflict analysis screening has been finalised at the end of 2021. It reviews and updates the assessments carried out in 2019, prior to the military coup, and as such builds on a continuous process of conflict sensitivity considerations, which in the current context has become even more important than before. Conflict sensitivity is particularly crucial in Myanmar's current operating environment and its recommendations.

A conflict-sensitive and rights-based approach will be adopted to mitigate the risk of exacerbating conflict dynamics. Ethnicity and relations between host communities and IDPs will also be taken into consideration. Contextualized conflict analysis will be carried out before the implementation of the supported projects, also to ensure that local economies and value chains do not indirectly feed into conflict economies, benefitting certain armed actors. Women and minority ethnic groups, IDPs and host communities benefitting from these programmes should be monitored in terms of unforeseen risks and threats linked to their activities (especially when related to natural resources management).

#### Disaster Risk Reduction

Awareness of climate change and climate change adaptation measures will be built into the intervention under this action contributing to a greater resilience to shocks caused by natural hazards and climate change.

#### Other considerations if relevant

NA

### 3.4 Risks and Lessons Learnt

Category	Risks	Likelihood (High/ Medium/ Low)	Impact (High/ Medium / Low)	Mitigating measures
1 – External environment	Risk 1  SAC uses the force of the law and violence to dismantle civil society, which directly or indirectly force the withdrawal of the international community from Myanmar.	<b>M</b>	<b>H</b>	<p>The EU will keep a low profile and communicate in a selective, targeted and conflict-sensitive way.</p> <p>Projects targeting agriculture and rural development are not likely to draw particular negative attention of the military regime.</p> <p>The projects will not benefit military's economic interests nor will it fuel conflict-related economies.</p> <p>Implementation in partnership with other donors will allow to strengthen the EU's position and maximise information sharing.</p> <p>Partnerships will be closely monitored during the projects' cycle.</p> <p>The delivery of support might require continued crisis declaration and flexible procedures.</p>